

Supplemental materials for the first quarter of the Fiscal Year ending March 31, 2025

TRE HOLDINGS CORPORATION

(Code: 9247, Prime Market, Tokyo Stock Exchange)

Committed to the conservation of the global environment



August 9, 2024



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Summary of Consolidated Results: Q1 FY03/25 Results

Waste Transformation WX

(millions of yen)

| | FY03/24 | FY03/25 | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| | Q1 | Q1 | Q1 | | Q1 | | ast | Initial Full-year | Forecast |
| | | | YoY | | Progress | | Progress | | |
| Net sales | 22,060 | 25,873 | 117.3% | 48,900 | 52.9% | 99,000 | 26.1% | | |
| Operating profit | 1,274 | 2,513 | 197.2% | 3,900 | 64.4% | 8,300 | 30.3% | | |
| Ordinary profit | 1,344 | 2,452 | 182.5% | 3,600 | 68.1% | 7,900 | 31.0% | | |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | 941 | 1,551 | 164.8% | 2,200 | 70.5% | 5,100 | 30.4% | | |

Note1: The earnings forecasts do not include earnings contributions related to the full-scale recovery support project associated with demolition following the Noto Peninsula Earthquake that occurred on January 1, 2024.

Sales and profits increased YoY.

- In the Waste Treatment & Recycling business, sales and profits increased in line with ongoing large-scale projects, progress in unit price revisions, and the acceptance of disaster waste from the Noto Peninsula Earthquake. In the Resource Recycling business, handling volumes increased and gains on sale of valuable resources expanded due to higher resource prices compared to Q1 FY03/24.
- Both sales and profits exceeded those of the previous fiscal year and are progressing at a high rate. We will not revise our earnings forecasts due to the difficulty in predicting the volume of handled following the Noto Peninsula Earthquake reconstruction support project.

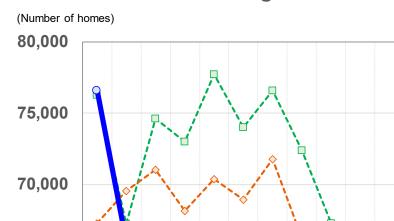
Q1 FY03/25 Results







Waste Transformation



-**-**-2022.04~2023.03

- ~ · 2023.04 ~ 2024.03

 $-2024.04 \sim$

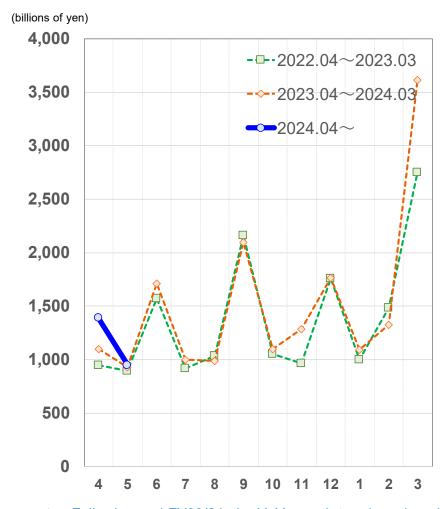
65,000

60,000

55,000

50,000

Number of new housing starts



In April, the number of rental and detached housing starts increased, and the index turned positive for the first time in 11 months, increasing 13.9% YoY, but in May it turned negative again, decreasing 5.3%. There are concerns about negative factors such as price increases by housing equipment and building material manufacturers and increased transportation costs due to the 2024 Logistics Problem.

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Following end-FY03/24, the YoY growth trend continued in April and May. National government orders for public works increased, while local orders decreased. In private sector construction, orders received by manufacturing companies in April and May significantly exceeded the same months in FY03/24.

(Graph data source: Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism)

Construction orders (50 largest companies)

- Long-term trends in construction waste
 - Construction waste accounts for approximately 20% of all industrial waste (approximately 400 million tons), both in terms of volume generated and final disposal.
 - Appropriate sorting and treatment procedures are necessary for building materials containing harmful substances such as asbestos.
 - The social infrastructure developed during Japan's period of rapid economic growth is aging, and maintenance and management costs are expected to increase 1.2-fold in 10 years.
 - In recent years, earthquakes, typhoons, torrential rains, and other disasters have become more frequent and more severe, and a large amount of disaster-related waste is generated, which affects the construction recycling field.

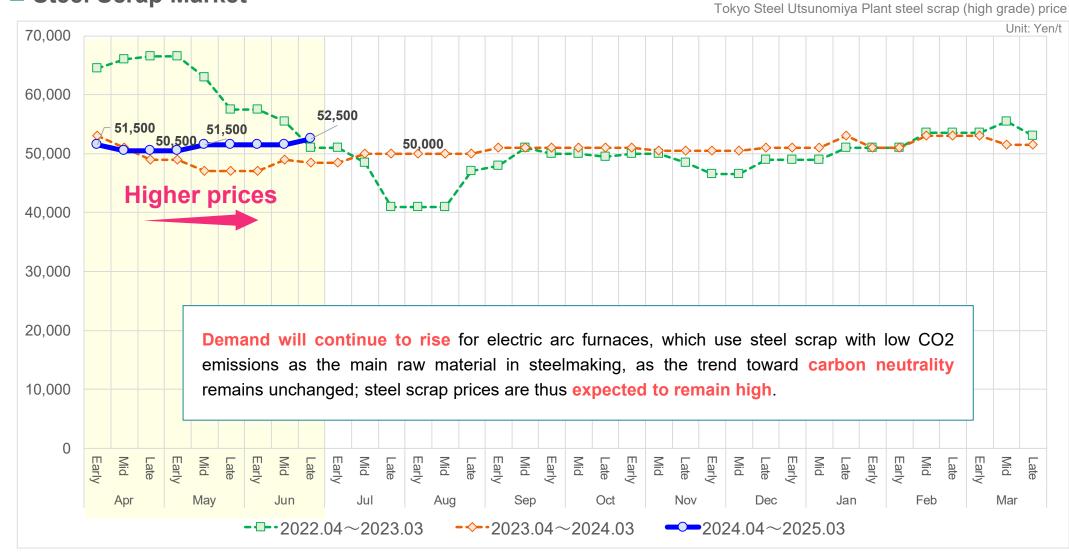
Waste Treatment & Recycling Business

We provide reliable and secure processing services and leverage our differentiation through proprietary biomass power plants and recycling plants to achieve

stable supplies and secure profits



Steel Scrap Market



The steel scrap price, which was JPY51,500/ton at the beginning of the period. showed little movement and reached JPY52,500/ton by end-June 2024. This stability was due to the weak yen and strong dollar supporting export prices despite sluggish overseas demand, leading domestic electric arc furnace manufacturers to adjust their prices accordingly. Since mid-Julv 2023, prices have remained high, consistently exceeding JPY50,000/ton.

Resource Recycling Business

Taking advantage of our presence in the Kanto region, which has many sales channels, we are able to minimize the risk of a market downturn by reducing our inventory holding period.



Net Sales, Operating Profit, and Operating Profit Margin by Segment

- Waste Transformation WX

| | Net sales | | Operating profit | | | Operating profit margin | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | FY2024 Q1 | FY20 2 Q1 | 25 YoY | FY2024 Q1 | FY20 Q1 | 25 YoY | FY2024 Q1 | FY2025 Q1 |
| Consolidated | 22,060 | 25,873 | 117.3% | 1,274 | 2,513 | 197.3% | 5.8% | 9.7% |
| Waste treatment and recycling | 6,689 | 8,639 | 129.2% | 1,010 | 1,947 | 192.8% | 15.1% | 22.5% |
| Resource recycling (Note 1) | 10,721 | 11,685 | 109.0% | 680 | 1,103 | 162.2% | 6.3% | 9.4% |
| Renewable energy (Note 2) | 3,101 | 3,227 | 104.1% | -215 | -419 | - | - | - |
| Other businesses (Note 3) | 1,649 | 2,484 | 150.6% | 2 | 131 | 6550.0% | 0.1% | 5.3% |
| Adjustments (Note 4) | -102 | -163 | - | -202 | -250 | - | - | - |

Note 1:The Resource Recycling business includes JPY45 million in goodwill amortization related to business integration.

Note 2: The Renewable Energy business includes JPY98 million of amortization of goodwill associated with the acquisition of Green Power Ichihara Co., Ltd.

Note 3: Other businesses consist of the environmental engineering business and the environmental consulting business included in the reportable segments of TAKEEI CORPORATION.

Note 4:Adjustments to segment income and loss of –JPY-250 million include –JPY-252 million in companywide expenses and JPY2 million in intersegment eliminations that are not allocated to any reportable segment. Companywide expenses are general and administrative expenses that do not fall under any reportable segment.

Note: The Waste Treatment & Recycling business Q1 results include the handling of disaster-related waste from the Noto Peninsula Earthquake, including rubble from initial recovery efforts and emergency demolition. For details, please see TOPICS: Status of Response to the 2024 Noto Peninsula Earthquake.

Note: Performance and handling volumes by subsegment are not tabulated, as increased inter-subsegment transactions make subsegment and YoY comparisons unsuitable.



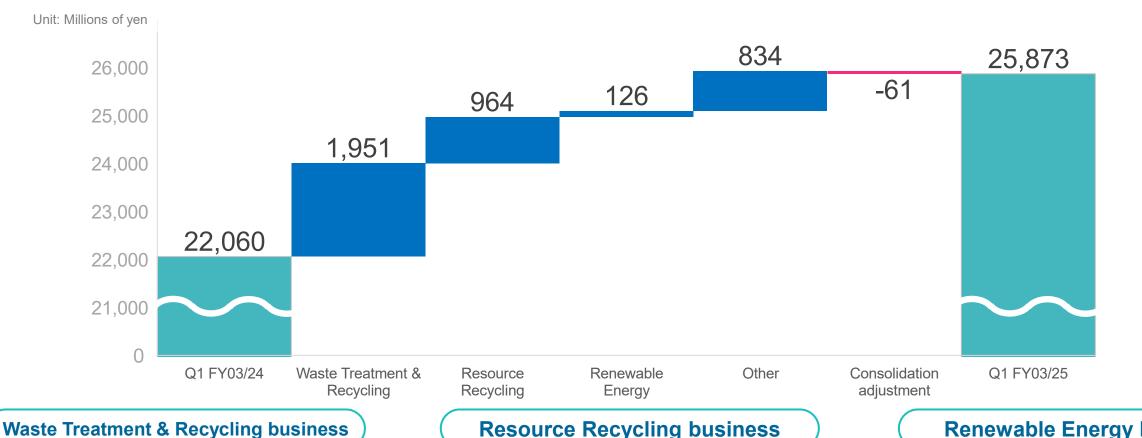
Waste Transformation WX

: Increase factors

: Decrease factors

Analysis of Change in Net Sales by Segment (vs. FY03/24)

Net sales



- Acceptance unit price revisions progressed smoothly. Acceptance volumes are also on the rise due to The Noto Peninsula Earthquake recovery support project. TAG, which became a subsidiary in FY03/24, also contributed.
- The three companies handling waste gypsum boards, which performed well in FY03/24, saw a slight decline in received volumes, resulting in lower sales.

Sales of steel scrap and sorted ferrous and non-

ferrous metals increased due to high prices of steel scrap and non-ferrous metals such as aluminum and copper, compared to Q1 FY03/24, and higher handling volumes.

Renewable Energy business

Although additional construction work was required during a statutory inspection at Green Power Ichihara Co., Ltd., fuel chips were collected smoothly and profits increased due to continued high-load operations. Other biomass power generation plants generally maintained stable operations.

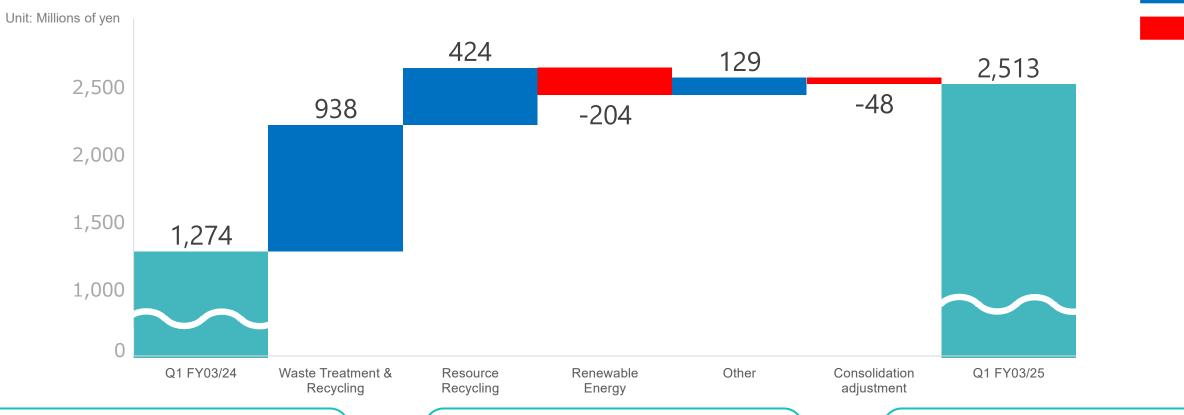
Analysis of Change in Operating Profit by Segment (vs. FY03/24)

Waste Transformation WX

: Increase factors

: Decrease factors

Operating profit



Waste Treatment & Recycling business

- The three companies that handle waste gypsum board saw profit decline due to lower handling volumes, while profit increased at TAKEEI thanks to unit price revisions and the Noto Peninsula Earthquake-related efforts. TRE GLASS and TAG continued to perform well.
- Hokuriku Environmental Services Co., Ltd., which was only slightly affected by the earthquake, saw an increase in profit thanks to its handling of disaster waste in addition to its normal operations.

Resource Recycling business

- In addition to a higher price range for steel scrap and non-ferrous metals compared to Q1 FY03/24, growth in handling volumes led to an increase in gains on sale of sorted ferrous and non-ferrous metals.
- At the REVER Kazo Plant, our main shredder facility, handling volumes increased due to successful equipment repairs that increased operating rates.

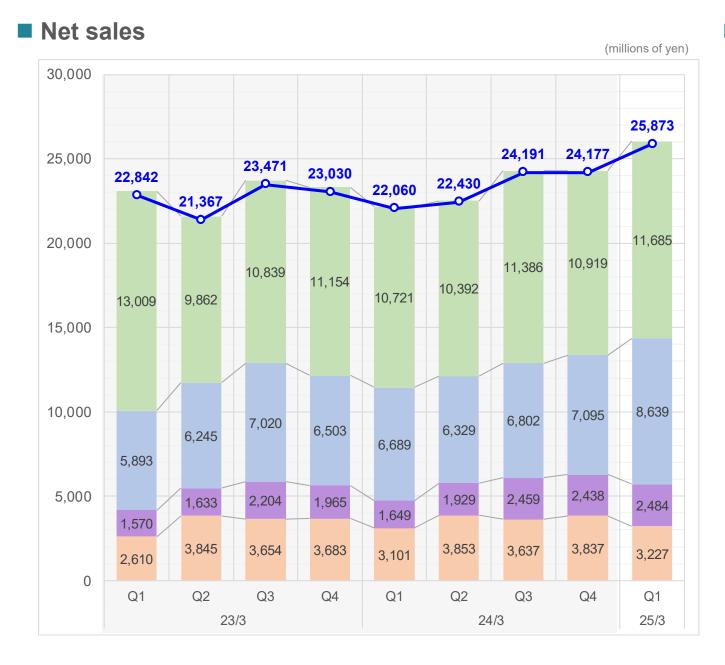
Renewable Energy business

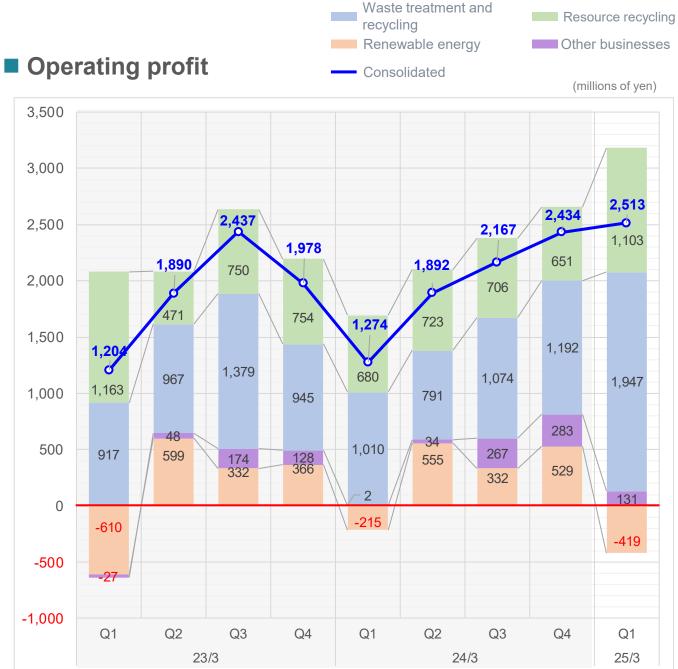
- Regular repair work at Takeei Green Recycling Co., Ltd. and long-term repairs scheduled for Q3 FY3/25 at Tsugaru Biomass Power Generation Co., Ltd. were implemented in Q1, which increased repair expenses.
- In power retailing, profit decreased due to changes in contract terms with wholesale partners in FY03/24.



Net Sales and Operating Profit Trends

Waste Transformation WX







Capital Expenditures, Depreciation and Amortization of Goodwill

(millions of yon)

Waste Transformation WX

| | FY03/24 | F١ | /03/25 |
|---|---------|-------|----------------|
| | Q1 | Q1 | Full-year Plan |
| Capital expenditures | 1,824 | 3,239 | 19,805 |
| Depreciation | 1,372 | 1,460 | 6,550 |
| Amortization of goodwill (Consolidated) | 142 | 146 | 572 |

Note 1: Capital expenditures represent figures for property, plant, and equipment, and intangible assets.

Main capital expenditure for FY03/25 (actual and planned)

| | | Q1 | Plan |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| TAKEEI CORPORATION | Launch of Ichihara Recycling Center | JPY250 million | JPY6.65 billion |
| | Mibu Plant (Northern Kanto new plant) | | |
| REVER CORPORATION | Advanced Sorting Center | JPY0.0 million | JPY3.85 million |
| TAKEEI CORPORATION | Equipment and machinery upgrades | JPY230 million | JPY2.65 million |
| REVER CORPORATION | Renewal of major equipment | JPY310 million | JPY910 million |
| REVER CORPORATION | Northern Kanto Plant expansion | JPY600 million | JPY760 million |
| Fuji Car Manufacturing Co., Ltd. | Renewal of equipment and software | JPY30 million | JPY630 million |
| | Rebuilding of head office, renewal of | | |
| Shinshu Takeei Co., Ltd. | equipment and vehicles, etc. | JPY110 million | JPY460 million |
| Gypro Co., Ltd. | Renewal of equipment | JPY0.0 million | JPY210 million |
| | | | |

Capital Expenditure Plan

In FY03/25, TAKEEI will promote the launch of Ichihara Recycling Center operations as crushing and sorting, and recycling of industrial waste business under the TRE Integrated Environment Business concept. Additionally, to achieve the goals of the 2nd Medium-Term Business Plan, we will make proactive capital investments, including civil engineering, building construction, and machinery installation for the commencement of operations at the Mibu Plant (provisional name), as well as securing land for the expansion of the Northern Kanto Plant, both under REVER.

- Regarding TAKEEI Ichihara Recycling Center construction, demolition of existing facilities is proceeding smoothly (recorded as leasehold interests in land for Ichihara business site).
- Renewed equipment at existing TAKEEI plants and installed new solar panel waste treatment facilities at the Soma Plant.
- Completed Shinshu TAKEEI new head office building and general waste recycling center construction, began accepting waste.
- At the REVER Mibu Plant (tentative name), construction is progressing on track, with work on foundations completed.
- REVER Northern Kanto Plant expansion is proceeding on track, and new business sites have been acquired.

TOPICS



Transformation

Waste

TRE HOLDINGS

Become the leading circular-economy company facilitating waste transformation (WX)

Basic strategy

Growth strategy: **Expand business scope by leveraging mainstay** environmental business strengths

- 1. Contribute to an efficient recycling society through Waste and resource recycling business enhancements
- 2. Contribute to a carbon-neutral society through Promotion of the Renewable Energy business
- 3. Contribute to realizing a circular economy through Advancing into new fields and businesses
- 4. Strengthen Group management foundation supporting these three strategies
 - Formulate and promote digital transformation strategies
 - Develop internal controls
 - Improve safety management, worksite environment
 - Human capital investments, enhanced financial base

Promotion items for driving the Group forward

There is a limit to what individual companies can do to realize a carbon-neutral resourcerecycling society

What needs to be done:

Joint ventures must be established through co-creation by national brand manufacturers, local companies, governments, trading companies, and others, with commercialization in new fields.

- 1. Integrated Environmental Business Concept in Ichihara, Chiba Prefecture and Soma, **Fukushima Prefecture**
- 2. New business developments through cross-industrial collaborations
- 3. New Initiatives for general waste and other materials through public-private partnerships
- 4. Contribute to strengthening national land resilience (enhanced resilience functions)
- 5. Create competitive advantages through social implementation of new recycling technologies
- 6. Engage in M&A and overseas expansion to realize group synergies and business expansion
- 7. Strengthen medium- and long-term efforts toward a carbon-neutral society (reforestation)

EBITDA JPY22.0bn

Final year of mid-term plan

Net sales JPY120.0bn Operating profit JPY12.0bn FY 03/2029 :



TOPICS Status of Response to the 2024 Noto Peninsula Earthquake

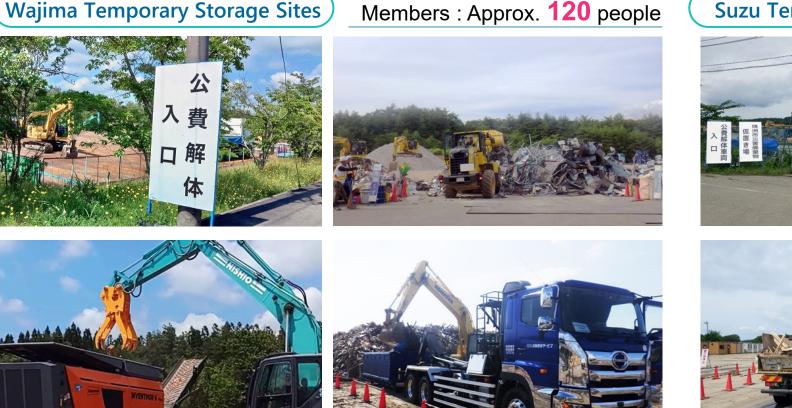
Waste Transformation WX

Recovery Support Projects (TAKEEI Hokuriku Branch)

- As a member of the Industrial Waste Association Of Ishikawa Pref., the Hokuriku Branch of TAKEEI, has set up eight temporary storage sites in Wajima and Suzu, where over 200 group employees and partner company members and locally hired personnel are currently working.
- Full-scale treatment of earthquake waste generated by publicly funded demolition work began in June in Wajima, and in July in Suzu.



TAKEEI Hokuriku Branch, which manages Recovery Support Projects



Suzu Temporary Storage Sites

Members : Approx. **135** people









TOPICS Operating Progress at Monzen Clean Park Controlled Landfill Site and Hokuriku Environmental Services **TRE HOLDINGS**

Waste Transformation WX

Operating progress at Monzen Clean Park Controlled Landfill Site



Major facilities and equipment damaged by the Noto Peninsula earthquake have completed restoration work in cooperation with contractors and other partners. The facility opened and accepting disaster waste in August.

Some ongoing minor repair and reinforcement work being conducted in parallel with operations.





Started operation





repair work completed

Progress at Hokuriku Environmental Services (Kanazawa, Ishikawa Prefecture)

- As damage from the Noto Peninsula Earthquake was light, operations are normal, and disaster waste has been accepted since February 2024.
- Accepting 100% of cinders from public facilities damaged by the fire at Wajima Morning Market.



Wajima Morning Market



Transporting from temporary site



TOPICS Latest Information on the Renewable Energy Business

Waste Transformation W

| Strengthening Efforts toward | a Carbon-Neutral Societ | y (Forest Regeneration) |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|

Acquisition of company-owned forests proceeding smoothly, led mainly by TAKEEI Forestry.

In Iwate Prefecture, we are working with local forestry cooperatives to acquire mountain forests owned by organizations struggling with a lack of successors and cooperative management issues.

By planting low-pollen cedar in areas suitable for cedar and replanting larch in areas suitable for larch, and by repeatedly logging, thinning, and replanting, we aim to contribute to the absorption of carbon dioxide (carbon neutrality) and strengthen the foundation for forest regeneration. Over the next few years, we aim to acquire 1,000 hectares in Hanamaki, Iwate Prefecture, and 500 hectares in Hirakawa, Aomori Prefecture.

- In acquired forests, we engage in tree planting activities with local students and outreach group users based on TRE-formulated forest management plans, and make efforts to become a business rooted in local communities.
- In Japan's forestry industry, worker shortages are likely to intensify, and insufficient forest maintenance is likely to become more pronounced. The TRE Group, led by TAKEEI Forestry, aims to acquire these forests and develop a forestry business that contributes to the regeneration and revitalization of local forestry.

Regular Maintenance Plan for Each Power Generation Plant (FY03/2025)

| Company-owned f | Unit: ha | | |
|------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| | Year acquired | Area | Total |
| | May 2021 | 240 | |
| Hanamaki, Iwate | Apr. 2023 | 40 | 600 |
| Prefecture | Sep. 2023 | 270 | 600 |
| | Feb. 2024 | 50 | |
| Hirakawa, Aomori | Dec. 2016 | 107 | 262 |
| Prefecture | Apr. 2024 | 155 | 263 |





Tree-planting activities in Hirakawa, Aomori Prefecture, and Hanamaki, Iwate Prefecture

| | Years in operation (commenced commercial operations) | Main maintenance & inspection contents | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
|---|---|---|------------|----|----|----|
| Tsugaru Biomass Power Generation Co., Ltd. | 9 (December 2015) | Boilers, turbines, etc. | O *1 | | 0 | |
| Hanamaki Biomass Power Generation Co., Ltd. | 8 (February 2017) | Statutory inspection of boilers and turbines | | | Ø | |
| Daisen Biomass Power Generation Co. Ltd. | 6 (February 2019) | Statutory inspection of boilers | Ø | | 0 | |
| Takeei Green Recycling Co., Ltd. | 5 (November 2019) | Boilers, turbines, etc. | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Green Power Ichihara Co., Ltd. | 16 (February 2008) | Statutory inspection of boilers | \bigcirc | *2 | 0 | 0 |
| Tamura Biomass Power Generation Co., Ltd. | 4 (November 2020) | Statutory inspection of boilers and turbines | 0 | | Ø | |

Note 1: Short-term construction work scheduled for June was replaced with long-term construction work scheduled for October, which extended shutdowns by a few days and affected results. Note 2: In addition to repairing issues discovered in Q1 statutory inspections, further inspections scheduled for Q3 have been pushed forward to August.

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TOPICS Advancement of Soma Circular Park Concept



TAKEEI was reorganized to launch the Circular Economy Promotion Division (August 1, 2024)

In addition to flexibly accelerating the realization of the Soma Circular Park concept, we will also be responsible for building public-private partnership business models in the Tohoku and Hokkaido regions.

<Scheme and Role>

Used Disposable Diaper Recycling Demonstration Project

Soma City, TAKEEI, ZUIKO, and Yamagata University have concluded a **Cooperative Agreement on the Promotion of Recycling Technologies for Used Disposable Diapers.**





Regarding used disposable diapers, which are traditionally incinerated, each process from collection to recycling (drying and sterilization) and fuel production is tested and verified, and issues are identified.

Used disposable diapers Drying and sterilization process Raw material conversion Residual plastic from container and packaging recycling, etc.

RPF (solid fuel) production

Launch of Solar Panel Recycling Business

The Circular Economy Promotion Division will commence operations of a solar panel industrial waste treatment facility.

| | Location | 2-2-4 Koyo, Soma, Fukushima Prefecture |
|----------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Facility | Facility type (disposal capabilities) | Shredding and sorting of waste solar panels (9.0 tons/day) |
| ove | Operating hours | 8 hours/day |
| overview | Type of industrial waste disposal | Waste plastic Scrap metal Glass/ceramic waste |



- High-purity glass is sorted using a hammer crusher and a color sorter.
- Products are inspected using specialized measuring equipment, and products that pass the inspection are sold for reuse.

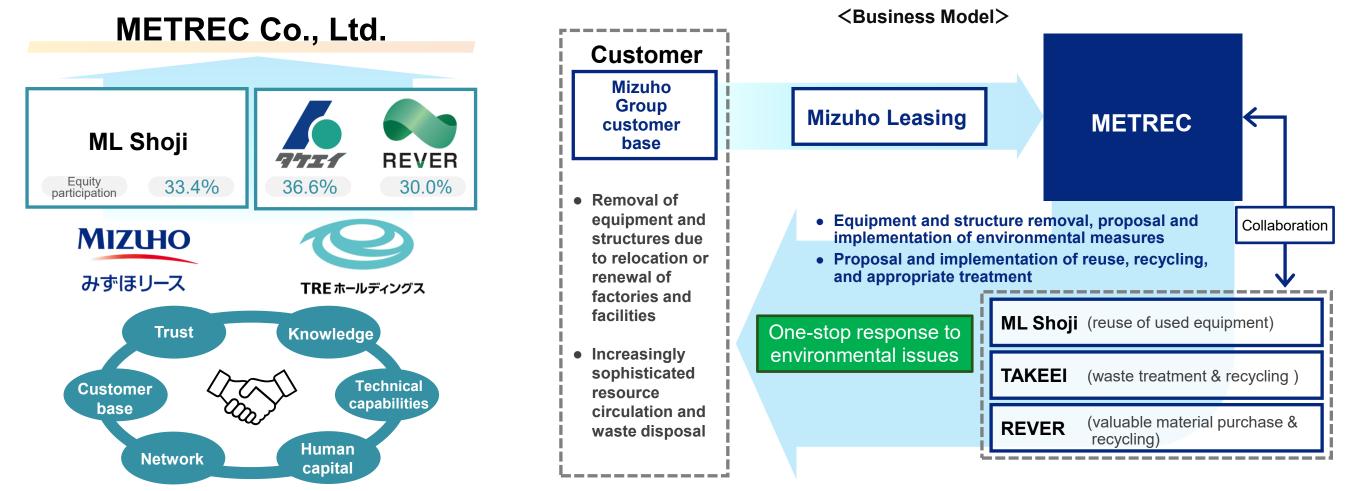
In preparation for mass waste disposal from 2030 onward, processing capacity will be gradually expanded

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TRE Group Value Chain Expansion: METREC Co., Ltd.

Realization of the Medium-Term Business Plan promotion item **2**. New business developments through cross-industrial collaborations METREC has been launched as a joint venture between ML Shoji Company (a Mizuho Leasing Company wholly owned subsidiary), TAKEEI CORPORATION, and REVER CORPORATION.

METREC will develop services leveraging both the Mizuho Group's brand power and customer base, as well as the TRE Group's waste treatment and recycling technologies, to further advance cross-industrial collaborations and contribute to the realization of a circular economy.



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TRE HOLDINGS

Waste Transformation

APPENDIX



Transformation

Waste

MISSION "We are committed to the conservation of the global environment"

- With the serious impact of destruction of the environment and climate change across the globe underway, we strive to support the creation of an efficient recycling and carbon-neutral society.
- As a comprehensive environmental management company that places value on harmony with nature and coexistence with the local ecosystem, we are pursuing growth for recycling businesses and promoting eco-friendly energy businesses. To that end, we also actively pursue the development of innovative technology.
- We work to develop further well-balanced relationships with all stakeholders and implement sustainability management to facilitate the delivery of continuous socioeconomic growth.

APPENDIX Purpose of TRE HOLDINGS Establishment



Earth Ecology

Preserving the Global Environment

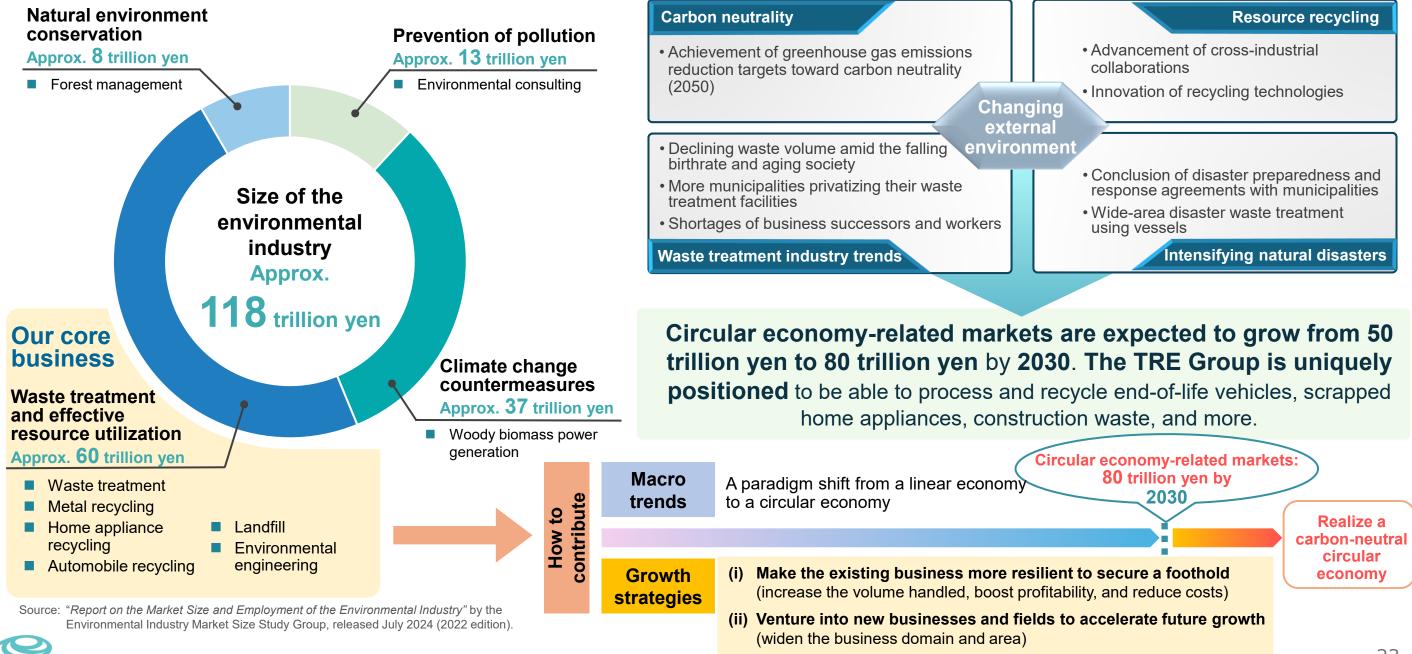
APPENDIX Company Profile

| Corporate Philosophy | We are committed to the conservation of the global environment. |
|--------------------------|--|
| Establishment | October 1, 2021 |
| Headquarters | Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo |
| | Naoto Matsuoka, Chairman and CEO |
| Representative Directors | Mitsuo Abe, President and COO |
| Capital stock | JPY10.0 billion |
| Number of employees | 2,373 employees (on a consolidated basis) |
| Group Businesses | Waste treatment and recycling, resource recycling, renewable energy, environmental engineering, environmental consulting |
| Subsidiaries, etc. | 36 subsidiaries, 6 equity-method affiliates |
| Number of locations | 66 locations in Tokyo metropolitan area as well as Tohoku, Hokuriku, Koshin and Kansai regions, 1 overseas location in Thailand |
| Key customers | Major construction companies, home builders, major steel companies, trading companies, etc. |

APPENDIX Market Environment and Group Positioning

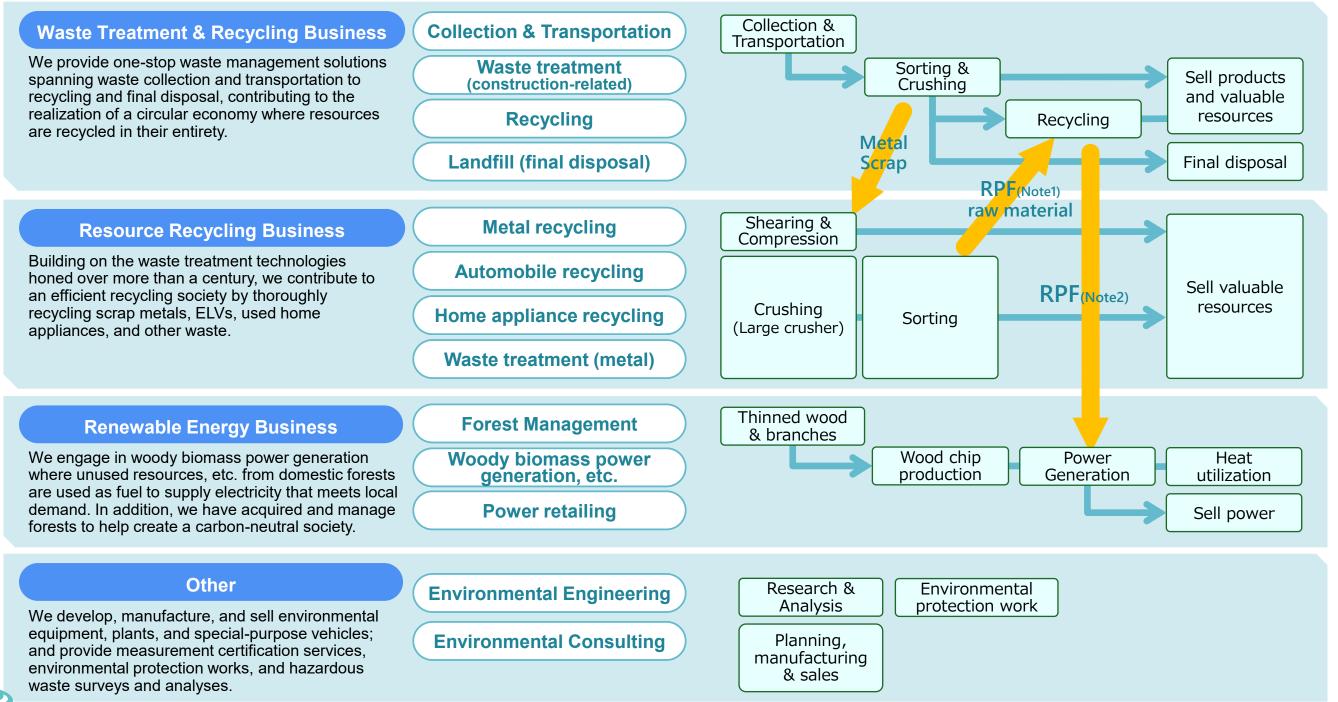


Market size of Japan's environmental industry approx. 118 trillion yen

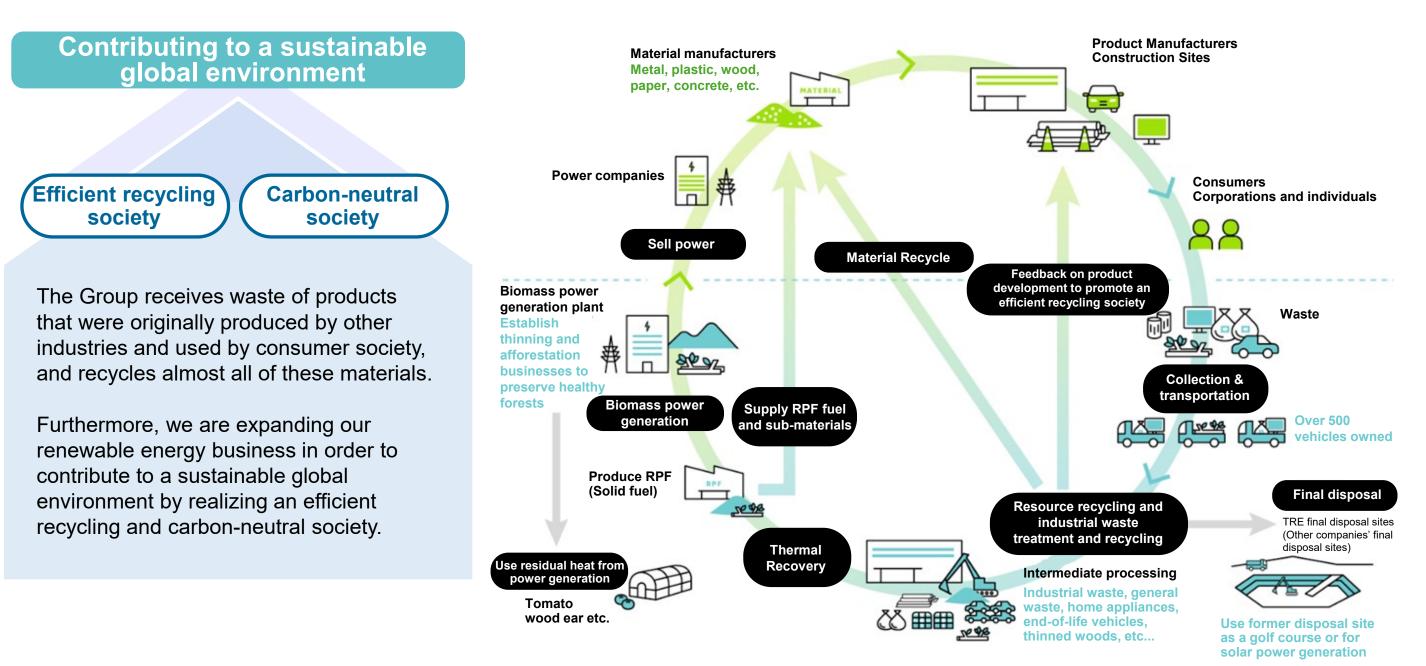


Issues facing Japan's environmental industry

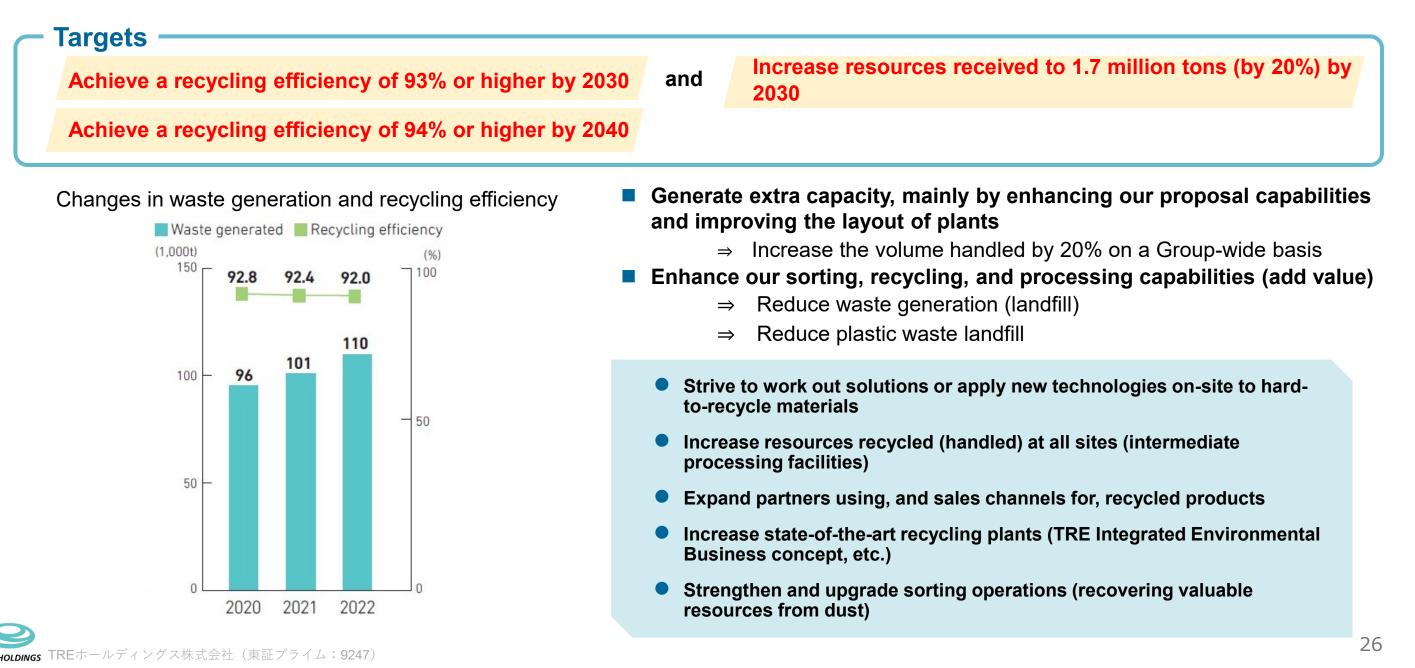
APPENDIX Business Description



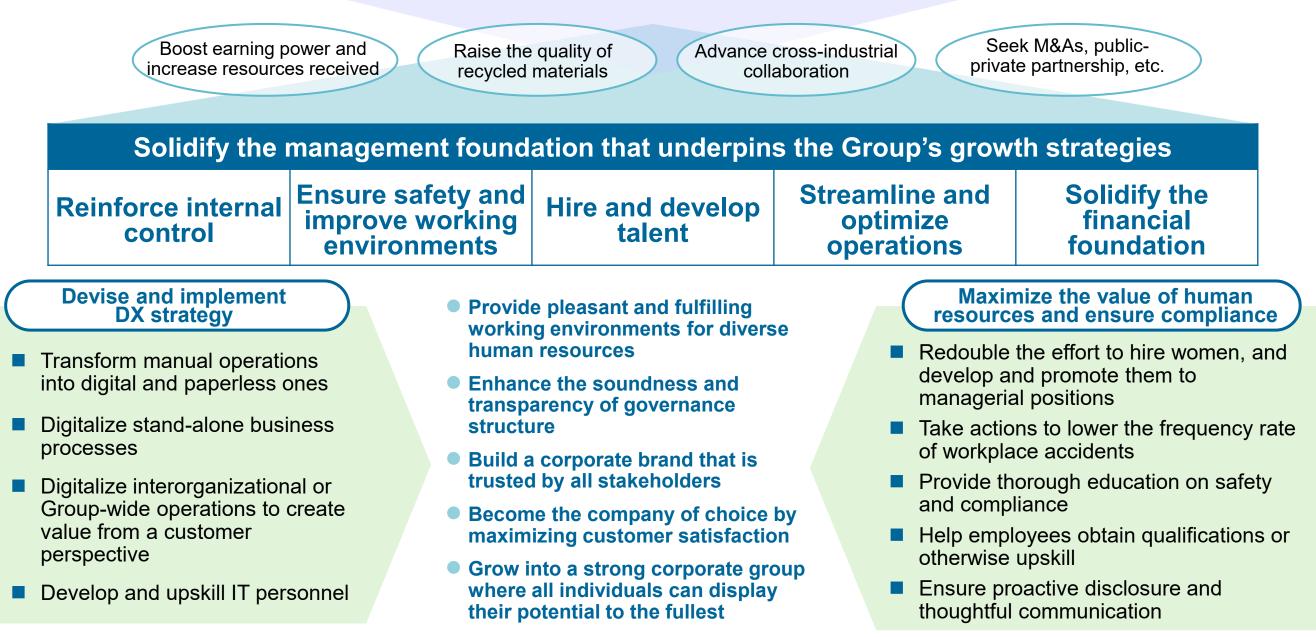
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Address customers' increasingly sophisticated needs for recycling in an accurate and appropriate manner by drawing on the Group's strengths and expertise \Rightarrow Help create an efficient recycling society



Toward an environmental enterprise facilitating WX



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