Disclaimer: This document is a translation of the Japanese original. The Japanese original has been disclosed in Japan in accordance with Japanese accounting standards and the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act. This document does not contain or constitute any guarantee and the Company will not compensate any losses and/or damage stemming from actions taken based on this document. In the case that there is any discrepancy between the Japanese original and this document, the Japanese original is assumed to be correct.

Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended March 31, 2024 [Japanese GAAP]

May 15, 2024

Listed Company Name: Nisshin Seifun Group Inc. Registered on Tokyo Stock Exchange

Code: 2002 URL: https://www.nisshin.com

Representative: Kenji Takihara, Representative Director and President

Contact: Reiko Adachi, Executive Officer and General Manager, Public Communications Department

(General Administration Division)

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Date to hold the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders to approve results: June 26, 2024
Date to start distributing dividends: June 27, 2024
Date to submit the Securities Report: June 26, 2024

Supplementary materials for these consolidated financial results:

Yes

Results briefing for financial results: Yes (for analysts and institutional investors)

(Figures shown are rounded down to the nearest million yen.)

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended March 31, 2024 (April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

(1) Consolidated Business Results

(The percentages indicate the rates of increase or decrease compared with the previous fiscal year.)

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
Fiscal 2024	858,248	7.5	47,791	45.6	49,992	51.3	31,743	_
Fiscal 2023	798,681	17.5	32,831	11.6	33,051	1.3	(10,381)	_

(Note) Comprehensive income: Fiscal 2024: ¥90,678 million (—%) Fiscal 2023: ¥(12,365) million (—%)

	Earnings per share	Fully diluted earnings per share	Return on shareholders' equity	Ordinary profit to total assets	Operating profit to net sales
	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
Fiscal 2024	106.74	_	6.9	6.5	5.6
Fiscal 2023	(34.91)	_	(2.4)	4.6	4.1

(Reference) Equity in earnings of affiliates: Fiscal 2024: ¥1,774 million

Fiscal 2023: ¥(346) million

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity ratio	Net assets per share
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
March 31, 2024	826,702	516,381	60.5	1,682.11
March 31, 2023	713,874	438,499	59.4	1,425.24

(Reference) Equity capital: March 31, 2024: ¥500,302 million March 31, 2023: ¥423,833 million

(3) Consolidated Cash Flows

7	3) Consonautea	Consolitated Cush Flows							
		Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period				
Ī		Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen				
	Fiscal 2024	73,194	(30,944)	(19,539)	107,681				
	Fiscal 2023	23,422	487	(10,625)	82,971				

Dividends

Dividend per share							Payout ratio	Dividends to net
	1Q End	2Q End	3Q End	Year-End	Annual	paid (annual)	(consolidated)	assets (consolidated)
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
Fiscal 2023	_	19.00	_	21.00	40.00	11,900	_	2.7
Fiscal 2024	_	21.00		24.00	45.00	13,389	42.2	2.9
Fiscal 2025 (forecast)	_	25.00		25.00	50.00		45.1	

3. Forecast of Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ending March 31, 2025 (April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2025)

(The full-year percentages indicate the rates of increase or decrease compared with the previous fiscal year; the percentages for the first half are comparisons with the same period of the previous fiscal year.)

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
First half	420,000	(1.6)	24,000	(5.9)	25,000	(5.7)	16,500	(10.6)	55.48
Full year	850,000	(1.0)	48,000	0.4	50,000	0.0	33,000	4.0	110.95

* Notes

(1) Changes in important subsidiaries during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024 (changes in specified subsidiaries involving a change in the scope of consolidation): None

(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and revisions restated

1) Changes in accounting policies associated with the revisions of accounting standards, etc.: None

2) Changes in accounting policies other than the above:

3) Changes in accounting estimates:

None

4) Revisions restated:

None

(3) Number of shares issued and outstanding (common stock)

1) Number of shares issued and outstanding (including treasury shares)

2) Number of treasury shares

3) Average number of shares outstanding

As of March 31, 2024	304,357,891	As of March 31, 2023	304,357,891
As of March 31, 2024	6,931,745	As of March 31, 2023	6,979,939
Fiscal 2024	297,389,720	Fiscal 2023	297,360,173

^{*} This Consolidated Financial Results is not subject to review by certified public accountants or independent account auditors.

* Statement regarding the proper use of financial forecasts and other special remarks

The statements contained in this document are based on various assumptions and do not constitute any guarantee or definite promise that projections of future performance or related business policies will actually be realized.

Consolidated Financial Statements and Related Notes

(1) Consolidated Balance Sheets

	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2024
	(As of March 31,	(As of March 31,
	2023)	2024)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	82,971	109,470
Notes and accounts receivable - trade, and contract assets	107,887	114,536
Inventories	128,786	124,878
Other	11,065	16,729
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(641)	(541)
Total current assets	330,069	365,072
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures, net	71,134	72,092
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	60,212	66,504
Land	52,618	53,393
Construction in progress	10,842	20,158
Right-of-use assets	17,060	18,471
Other, net	5,625	5,196
Total property, plant and equipment	217,494	235,815
Intangible assets		
Goodwill	7,496	6,212
Other	16,180	15,350
Total intangible assets	23,677	21,563
Investments and other assets		
Investment securities	124,653	185,445
Net defined benefit asset	340	307
Deferred tax assets	11,964	12,539
Other	5,875	6,167
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(200)	(208)
Total investments and other assets	142,633	204,250
Total non-current assets	383,805	461,629
Total assets	713,874	826,702

Fiscal 2023 (As of March 31, 2023)	ons of yen)
Liabilities 2023) 202 Current liabilities Notes and accounts payable - trade 74,565 Short-term loans payable 14,356 Income taxes payable 8,941 Accrued expenses 23,247 Other 29,150 Total current liabilities 150,262 Non-current liabilities 20,000 Dono-current liabilities 20,000 Dono-current liabilities 20,000 Dono-current liabilities 22,097 Possible of the current liabilities 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net defined benefit liability 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 Total non-current liabilities 125,112 Total liabilities 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity 275,375 Net assets 17,117 Capital stock 17,117 Capital stock 17,117 Capital stock 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	
Liabilities	
Current liabilities 74,565 Short-term loans payable 14,356 Income taxes payable 8,941 Accrued expenses 23,247 Other 29,150 Total current liabilities 150,262 Non-current liabilities 20,000 Long-term loans payable 13,378 Lease obligations 37,311 Deferred tax liabilities 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net defined benefit liability 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 Total non-current liabilities 125,112 Total liabilities 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income 52,044 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hed	+)
Notes and accounts payable 174,565	
Short-term loans payable	
Income taxes payable	76,198
Accrued expenses 23,247 Other 29,150 Total current liabilities 150,262 Non-current liabilities 20,000 Bonds 20,000 Long-term loans payable 13,378 Lease obligations 37,311 Deferred tax liabilities 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net defined benefit liability 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 Total non-current liabilities 125,112 Total liabilities 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock 17,117 Capital stock 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352 <td>15,101</td>	15,101
Other 29,150 Total current liabilities 150,262 Non-current liabilities 20,000 Long-term loans payable 13,378 Lease obligations 37,311 Deferred tax liabilities 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net defined benefit liability 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 Total non-current liabilities 125,112 Total liabilities 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income 52,044 Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	7,890
Total current liabilities	27,036
Non-current liabilities Bonds Long-term loans payable Lease obligations Joeferred tax liabilities Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Foreign currency translation adjustment 20,000 13,378 13,378 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 125,112 Total liabilities 125,112 Total liabilities 1275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment	37,344
Bonds Long-term loans payable Lease obligations Deferred tax liabilities Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Valuation adjustment Valuation adjustment 20,000 13,378 12,378 22,097 Provision for repairs 1,562 Net 23,422 Long-term deposits received 5,646 Other 1,694 17,694 125,112 Total liabilities Total liabilities 125,112 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment	163,571
Long-term loans payable Lease obligations Deferred tax liabilities Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 13,378 22,097 22,097 24,375 24,372 23,422 23,422 24,646 25,646 27,5375 27,53	
Lease obligations Deferred tax liabilities Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Foreign currency translation adjustment 37,311 22,097 22,097 24,097 25,097 25,422 23,422 24,64 25,646 26,646 27,5375 275,375	20,000
Deferred tax liabilities Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 22,097 1,562 23,422 24,027 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity 17,117 17,117 18,117 19,11	12,014
Provision for repairs Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Total shareholders' equity Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 1,562 23,422 1,646 1,694 17,112 17,117 12,728 12,728 12,728 10,989) 325,181 11,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment	39,929
Net defined benefit liability Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Foreign currency translation adjustment 23,422 5,646 17,694 125,112 Total liabilities 1275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment	42,671
Long-term deposits received Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Total liabilities Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Foreign currency translation adjustment 5,646 1,694 125,112 17,117 17,117 18,728 19,728 19,728 10,989) 10,989) 11,0989) 11,0989) 12,044 11,037 12,044 12,037 13,045 14,037 15,044 16,037 16,046 17,117 18,047 1	1,278
Other Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Total liabilities Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 125,112 1717 1717 1717 1718 1719 1720 1731 1741 1741 1751 1741 1751 1741 1751 175	23,532
Total non-current liabilities Total liabilities Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 125,112 175,375 17,117 17,117 18,117 19,117 10,117 11,1	5,642
Total liabilities 275,375 Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock 17,117 Capital surplus 12,728 Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	1,680
Net assets Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 17,117 12,728 12,728 1325,181 10,989) 344,037 52,044 10,989) 11,117 11,117 12,728 12,728 13,14,037 13,14,037 14,037 15,044 16,04,047 16,04,047 17,117 17,117 18,117	146,749
Shareholders' equity Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 17,117 12,728 12,728 12,728 14,035,181 10,989) 144,037 152,044 152,044 163 17,117 164 17,117 17,117 184 185,181 196,189 196,	310,321
Capital stock Capital surplus Retained earnings Retained earnings Treasury shares Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 17,117 12,728 325,181 (10,989) 344,037 52,044 (13) 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment	
Capital surplus Retained earnings 325,181 Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 12,728 325,181 (10,989) 544,037 (13) 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	
Retained earnings Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 325,181 (10,989) 344,037 52,044 (13) 28,352	17,117
Treasury shares (10,989) Total shareholders' equity 344,037 Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 52,044 Deferred gains or losses on hedges (13) Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	12,752
Total shareholders' equity Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 344,037 52,044 (13) 28,352	344,428
Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 52,044 (13) 28,352	(10,914)
Accumulated other comprehensive income Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 52,044 (13) 28,352	363,383
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment 52,044 (13) 28,352	
Deferred gains or losses on hedges Foreign currency translation adjustment (13) 28,352	93,519
Foreign currency translation adjustment 28,352	164
	43,632
	(398)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income 79,795	136,918
Subscription rights to shares 44	
Non-controlling interests 14,621	16,078
Total net assets 438,499	516,381
Total liabilities and net assets 713,874	826,702

(2) Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

[Consolidated Statements of Income]

	T: 1000	(Williams of year)
	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2024
	(April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)	(April 1, 2023 to
Net sales	798,681	March 31, 2024) 858,248
Cost of sales	638,062	674,115
Gross profit	160,618	184,132
Selling, general and administrative expenses	127,786	136,341
Operating profit	32,831	47,791
Non-operating income	260	5.62
Interest income	260	563
Dividend income	3,201	2,711
Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method	_	1,774
Rent income	295	294
Foreign exchange gains	163	730
Other	669	1,034
Total non-operating income	4,591	7,109
Non-operating expenses		
Interest expenses	3,546	3,770
Share of loss of entities accounted for using equity method	346	_
Other	479	1,137
Total non-operating expenses	4,371	4,907
Ordinary profit	33,051	49,992
Extraordinary income		
Gain on sale of non-current assets	_	281
Gain on sale of investment securities	24,393	436
Total extraordinary income	24,393	718
Extraordinary losses		
Loss on retirement of non-current assets	609	605
Impairment losses	55,704	1,254
Expenses related to change of the corporate name	251	_
Total extraordinary losses	56,565	1,860
Profit before income taxes	879	48,850
Income taxes - current	18,748	13,697
Income taxes - deferred	(8,404)	2,285
Total income taxes	10,343	15,982
Profit (loss)	(9,463)	32,868
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	917	1,125
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent	(10,381)	31,743
<u> </u>		

[Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income]

	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2024
	(April 1, 2022 to	(April 1, 2023 to
	March 31, 2023)	March 31, 2024)
Profit (loss)	(9,463)	32,868
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(8,585)	41,322
Deferred gains or losses on hedges	(306)	180
Foreign currency translation adjustment	5,441	15,707
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	268	214
Share of other comprehensive income of entities accounted for using equity method	281	386
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	(2,901)	57,810
Comprehensive income	(12,365)	90,678
(Breakdown)		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	(13,813)	88,865
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	1,447	1,812

(3) Consolidated Statements of Changes in Net Assets

Fiscal 2023 (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

			Shareholders' equity		
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at the beginning of current period	17,117	12,622	347,165	(10,960)	365,946
Changes of items during the period					
Dividends from surplus			(11,603)		(11,603)
Loss attributable to owners of parent			(10,381)		(10,381)
Purchase of treasury shares				(190)	(190)
Disposal of treasury shares		1		161	162
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non- controlling interests		104			104
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during the period	_	105	(21,984)	(29)	(21,908)
Balance at the end of current period	17,117	12,728	325,181	(10,989)	344,037

		Accum	ulated other co					
	Valuation difference on available- for-sale securities	Deferred gains or losses on hedges	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Subscription rights to shares	Non- controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at the beginning of current period	60,585	445	23,059	(862)	83,227	95	11,373	460,643
Changes of items during the period								
Dividends from surplus								(11,603)
Loss attributable to owners of parent								(10,381)
Purchase of treasury shares								(190)
Disposal of treasury shares								162
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non- controlling interests								104
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	(8,540)	(459)	5,293	274	(3,432)	(51)	3,248	(234)
Total changes of items during the period	(8,540)	(459)	5,293	274	(3,432)	(51)	3,248	(22,143)
Balance at the end of current period	52,044	(13)	28,352	(588)	79,795	44	14,621	438,499

Fiscal 2024 (April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

		Shareholders' equity						
	Capital stock	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity			
Balance at the beginning of current period	17,117	12,728	325,181	(10,989)	344,037			
Changes of items during the period								
Dividends from surplus			(12,496)		(12,496)			
Profit attributable to owners of parent			31,743		31,743			
Purchase of treasury shares				(120)	(120)			
Disposal of treasury shares		7		195	202			
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non- controlling interests		16			16			
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity								
Total changes of items during the period	_	24	19,246	74	19,345			
Balance at the end of current period	17,117	12,752	344,428	(10,914)	363,383			

		Accum	ulated other co			1	I	
	Valuation difference on available- for-sale securities	Deferred gains or losses on hedges	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Subscription rights to shares	Non- controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at the beginning of current period	52,044	(13)	28,352	(588)	79,795	44	14,621	438,499
Changes of items during the period								
Dividends from surplus								(12,496)
Profit attributable to owners of parent								31,743
Purchase of treasury shares								(120)
Disposal of treasury shares								202
Change in ownership interest of parent due to transactions with non- controlling interests								16
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	41,474	178	15,280	190	57,122	(44)	1,456	58,535
Total changes of items during the period	41,474	178	15,280	190	57,122	(44)	1,456	77,881
Balance at the end of current period	93,519	164	43,632	(398)	136,918	_	16,078	516,381

(4) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

		(Millions of yen)
	Fiscal 2023	Fiscal 2024
	(April 1, 2022 to	(April 1, 2023 to
	March 31, 2023)	March 31, 2024)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income taxes	879	48,850
Depreciation and amortization	22,805	22,999
Impairment losses	55,704	1,254
Amortization of goodwill	3,908	1,291
Interest and dividend income	(3,461)	(3,274)
Interest expenses	3,546	3,770
Share of (profit) loss of entities accounted for using equity method	346	(1,774)
Loss (gain) on sale of investment securities	(24,393)	(436)
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable – trade, and contract assets	(2,811)	(3,175)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	(27,935)	9,054
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	8,285	364
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable - other, and accrued expenses	(3,003)	7,902
Other, net	2,783	6,574
Subtotal	36,653	93,400
Interest and dividends income received	4,238	3,296
Interest expenses paid	(3,532)	(3,796)
Income taxes paid	(13,937)	(19,705)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	23,422	73,194
Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments into time deposits	(439)	(2,535)
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	2,113	777
Purchase of property, plant, and equipment and intangible assets	(18,657)	(29,191)
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	29,086	1,451
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	(11,480)	(930)
Other, net	(135)	(515)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	487	(30,944)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Increase in short-term loans payable	7,210	1,668
Decrease in short-term loans payable	(1,578)	(3,770)
Purchase of treasury shares	(190)	(120)
Cash dividends paid	(11,603)	(12,496)
Repayments of lease obligations	(4,484)	(4,518)
Other, net	19	(301)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(10,625)	(19,539)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	959	1,999
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	14,243	24,709
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	68,728	82,971
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	82,971	107,681

[Segment Information, etc.]

[Segment information]

Information about net sales, profit (loss), assets and other items for each reportable segment

Year Ended March 31, 2023 (April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

(Millions of yen)

		Reportabl	e segment				Adjustment (Note 2)	Carried on consolidated financial statements (Note 3)
	Flour Milling	Processed Food	Prepared Dishes and Other Prepared Foods	Total	Others (Note 1)	Total		
Net sales								
Sales to external customers	419,782	187,988	147,487	755,258	43,423	798,681	_	798,681
Intersegment sales and transfers	19,240	1,731	4,651	25,623	2,935	28,558	(28,558)	_
Total	439,022	189,720	152,138	780,881	46,358	827,240	(28,558)	798,681
Segment profit	17,618	6,037	3,284	26,940	5,746	32,687	144	32,831
Segment assets	316,356	161,195	69,743	547,294	73,215	620,510	93,364	713,874
Other items								
Depreciation and amortization	11,980	5,655	3,982	21,618	1,440	23,059	(253)	22,805
Investment for affiliates accounted for by the equity method	4,328	158	_	4,486	17,322	21,809	_	21,809
Increase in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	8,513	7,854	2,656	19,024	1,024	20,048	(161)	19,887

Notes:

- 1. Business segment of "Others" is excluded from reportable segment, which includes engineering, mesh cloths, handling and storage businesses.
- Segment profit adjustment refers to intersegment transaction eliminations.
 The adjustment in segment assets of ¥93,364 million includes intersegment asset eliminations (-¥114,913 million) and the Group's assets (¥208,278 million): mainly, the Company's investment securities.
- 3. Segment profit has been adjusted for the operating profit appearing in the consolidated statements of income.

Year Ended March 31, 2024 (April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

(Millions of yen)

		Reportabl	le segment				Adjustment (Note 2)	Carried on consolidated financial statements (Note 3)
	Flour Milling	Processed Food	Prepared Dishes and Other Prepared Foods	Total	Others (Note 1)	Total		
Net sales								
Sales to external customers	458,226	201,073	153,573	812,873	45,375	858,248	_	858,248
Intersegment sales and transfers	19,367	1,796	4,257	25,422	3,437	28,860	(28,860)	_
Total	477,594	202,870	157,831	838,296	48,813	887,109	(28,860)	858,248
Segment profit	28,570	8,356	5,396	42,324	5,409	47,733	57	47,791
Segment assets	356,560	170,455	82,732	609,747	71,332	681,080	145,622	826,702
Other items								
Depreciation and amortization	11,853	5,948	4,050	21,852	1,407	23,259	(259)	22,999
Investment for affiliates accounted for by the equity method	4,980	158	_	5,139	18,680	23,819	_	23,819
Increase in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	20,611	5,589	2,829	29,030	2,192	31,222	(210)	31,011

Notes:

^{1.} Business segment of "Others" is excluded from reportable segment, which includes engineering, mesh cloths, handling and storage businesses.

- Segment profit adjustment refers to intersegment transaction eliminations.
 The adjustment in segment assets of ¥145,622 million includes intersegment asset eliminations (-¥124,951 million) and the Group's assets (¥270,573 million): mainly, the Company's investment securities.
- 3. Segment profit has been adjusted for the operating profit appearing in the consolidated statements of income.